1. Pretend play becomes even more fun at this age. Encourage your toddler to have a doll or stuffed toy do what he does— walk, go to bed, dance, eat, and jump. Include the doll in daily activities or games.

16 - 20 months

2. Toddlers love to play in water. Put squeezable objects in the bathtub, such as sponges or squeeze bottles, along with dump-and-pour toys (cups, bowls).

3. Help your toddler sort objects into piles. They can help you sort laundry (put socks in one pile and shirts in another). Play "clean up" games. Have your toddler put toys on shelves or boxes.

4. Lay out your toddler's clothes on the bed before dressing. Ask them to give you a shirt, pants, shoes, and socks. This is an easy way to learn the names of common items.